The Library as an Incubator of Multicultural Awareness & Engagement



Orolando Duffus, MLS The University of North Carolina at Greensboro



Introduction

- > Students expressed concern about the lack of opportunity to engage with diverse individuals.
- ➤ Higher education institutions around the world have acknowledged that multicultural education and research is crucial to national development and cultural pluralism.
- ➤ The University Libraries understand and acknowledge that diversity shapes the human experience and is critical to the formation of identity.

Objectives

- > Increase multicultural awareness.
- > Create a bridge between the libraries and student organizations.
- > Create a strategic alliance with university stakeholders that focuses on diversity and inclusiveness.
- ➤ Aids the psychological adjustment process by cultivating shared experiences.
- > Create an opportunity to promote the Libraries' collections and services as well as identify ways to improve them.
- Create a dialogue between faculty, staff and students on a variety of topics relating to diversity. This dialogue was facilitated during a panel discussion.





Materials & Methods

- > To gather data for the event, survey methodology was used.
- > The event took about 2 hours per day to plan and organize (approximately 140 hours total).
 - > Roughly the same amount of time it takes to organize and execute a mega book swap.

Steps:

- Write proposal and seek approval from the dean of University Libraries.
- Create a planning committee to help with logistics.
- Design event posters/flyers

Identify Stakeholders

Create Strategic Alliances

- Compile a list of all multicultural and international student organizations on campus.
- Verify that the group leader's contact information is accurate and current.
- Invite student leaders to an information session — use the session to solicit food ideas and other input.
- Email invitation to university stakeholders such as QEP, IPC, and OMA, soliciting their participation in a panel discussion.
- Meet with panelist to review expectations/goals of the event.
- Promote/advertise.

Execute the event!!

Results

- > The event gave freshman and transfer students a chance to get to know about student organizations and engage in the diversity on campus.
 - > Students connected while sharing information about their culture and food.
 - ➤ Major finding: the needs of nonimmigrants and new Americans are psychological and socially rooted; aesthetics such as multilingual signs, cultural events, flags and other artifacts that represent multiculturalism will improve the friendliness of the sometimes intimidating library domain.

Participants by Continent

Asia Africa South America North America Australia Europe



- > The event increased visibility for multicultural student groups.
 - > Group leaders indicated that this expo yield more prospective membership than any other event.

3% international students

93% in-state students

Conclusions

- > Increased multicultural awareness on campus.
- ➤ Increased the general awareness of library resources available to support our diverse communities.
- ➤ 60% of participants indicated that they learned something new about another culture.
- > 53% of survey respondents indicated that they are a native of a country other than the US.
- ➤ Reduced anxiety levels of new students cultivated shared experiences allowed participants to gain comfort with differences.

What should follow this work?

- Libraries should adopt a similar event because it helps to create global advocates & alliances on campus.
- Introduce more sensory cues and realign our products and services with the communities we serve.
- > Expand the expo to include the surrounding communities:
 - ➤ Include local businesses and non-profit organizations create a network of products and services to support diversity International grocery stores and restaurants.



Contacts & References

Orolando Duffus, Diversity Resident Librarian

oaduffus@uncg.edu

Visit our diversity page @:

http://library.uncg.edu/info/diversity/

References

Jackson, P. A., & Sullivan, P. (2011). *International students and academic libraries: Initiatives for success*. Chicago, Ill: Association of College and Research Libraries.

Sandhu, D. S. (1994). An examination of the psychological needs of the international students: Implications for counselling and psychotherapy. *International Journal For The Advancement Of Counselling*, 17(4).